

Grammar

Grammar

Section 1 — Types of Word

Page 2 — Nouns

- 1) robot
bun
sandwich
balloons
snowman
jelly
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) car, slime, potato, computer, hair, ogre
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) Any sentence where the words are used correctly.
E.g. The teacher spilt coffee all over her desk.
The climber found the cabin halfway up the mountain.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for both correct)
- 4) The curious kangaroo peered into their tent.
(1 mark for both correct)
Any sentence where the words are used correctly.
E.g. We sat in our tent and watched the kangaroo.
(1 mark)

Page 3 — Singular and plural nouns

Singular	Plural
monkey	monkeys
glass	glasses
dragon	dragons
potato	potatoes

- 1) tree — S, clouds — P, bells — P, goose — S, gentlemen — P
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) mysteries, feet, sheep, wolves, children, holidays
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) My cousins travel a lot, but my sister prefers to stay at home.
Sam's socks are stinky, but his trainers smell worse.
His shirt is dirty, and his shoes are full of holes.
The guests have arrived, and the table is set.
(1 mark for 2 sentences correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Pages 4 and 5 — Types of noun

- 1) Common Nouns — General words for things, animals and people
Collective Nouns — Words for groups of animals or people
Proper Nouns — Names of particular people, places or things
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) It always has a capital letter.
(1 mark)
- 3) pod — dolphins
swarm — bees
pride — lions
flock — sheep
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

- 4) Rufus, Pacific Ocean.
Mr Mason, Tuesday
France, Sunday
Elizabeth, Thames
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 5) love, happiness, boredom, jealousy, anger
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 6) Gertrude — proper noun
Kenya — proper noun
herd — collective noun
elephants — common noun
Max — proper noun
wolf — common noun
pack — collective noun
car — common noun
(1 mark for 4 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 7) Any sentence where the words are used correctly.
E.g. Herbert took great pride in his sheep.
(1 mark)

Common	Proper	Abstract
sheep	Herbert	pride

(1 mark)

Pages 6 and 7 — Pronouns

- 1) me, themselves, they, myself, him, ours, you
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) Gruffydd and I had a cheese-rolling competition.
My uncle took my sister and me on a tour of his spaghetti factory.
Freddie and I fell out because I pushed him in the duck pond.
They gave the prize to Ollie and me, and both of us were very proud.
(1 mark for 2 sentences correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) Ben bought wine gums even though he doesn't really like them.
Jane liked her brothers, but they were often mean to her.
(1 mark for 1 sentence correct, 2 marks for both correct)
- 4) Paul's pizza was much tastier than mine.
I didn't know the ball was his.
Theirs was much more expensive than ours.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 5) It's their cat — it's theirs.
It's her pen — it's hers.
It's his tricycle — it's his.
It's your idea — it's yours.
It's our money — it's ours.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 6) George
Rosie and Dario
snakes
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Page 8 — Determiners

- 1) This is an easy page of maths sums.
My brother wants to be an astronaut or a pilot.
Please bring me a loaf of bread and a knife.
Miriam had a headache after listening to a noisy CD.
(1 mark for 2 sentences correct, 2 marks for all correct)

- 2) I play football on Saturdays.
Is there much water in the lake?
My sister is afraid of heights.
I have two rabbits.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) In (remove 'the') August, I went to an acrobatics display. It lasted for an hour, but the best bit of the day was the (also accept 'a') magic show that followed the display. After the show, I had a cupcake at the best café on the main street.
(1 mark for 5 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Pages 9 to 11 — Verbs

- 1) swims, write, grinning, has, sang, were, discover
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) Poor Ikram tripped over the cat and fell flat on her face. When Jakub showed me his pet tarantula, I fainted.
Liliana likes gravy on her chips, but I prefer curry sauce.
(1 mark for 2 sentences correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) My sister eats cold baked beans.
Ed and Ali have the same birthday.
I never do chores at home.
Lara saves her crisp packets.
They share it with us.
Matilda tells me jokes.
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 4) I like to read horror stories even though I am scared of ghosts.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for both correct)

- 5) At Yanika's party, Olivia danced the most. — Olivia
Owen threw the boomerang to Rhys. — Owen
Akash changed the light bulb for his granny. — Akash
Petra's dog always licks her face. — Petra's dog
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 6) Spencer waved his arms as he crossed the finish line.
Claire and I sold our old stuff so we could raise some money.
Jo and Blake missed their bus, so they had to walk to school.
(1 mark for 1 sentence correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 7) Any sentence where the words are used correctly.
E.g. Tamera and Chris want to swim across the Channel.
Priti and I are going to eat at a restaurant tonight.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for both correct)
- 8) If only he would answer his phone!
Anne might not be in school tomorrow because she's feeling ill.
We could be there before 8 o'clock if that is convenient.
Petr will know what to do with the two-legged cat.
I shall let you know what we are going to do.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 9) You should have circled:
Giorgio will feed the pigs later.
(1 mark)
- 10) Anitchka wondered when her lost poodle would come home.
(1 mark)
- 11) He will eat everything. — C
I may go skiing later. — P
You must be hungry. — C
We might hate it. — P
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Grammar

Pages 12 and 13 — Adjectives

- 1) new, expensive, wonderful, blue, happy
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) My nan lovingly makes the most delicious cookies. They are always soft and chewy in the middle and crumbly at the edges. I especially love to eat them when they are hot from the oven so that the chocolate is still warm and gooey.
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) The weather on the school trip was the worst we've ever had.
My drawing of a fish is better than yours.
I think Tariq has more computer games than I do.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 4) fluffy — slippers
stormy — seas
strict — teacher
difficult — question
hot — soup
rusty — bicycle
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 5) One day, Peter decided to hide in his favourite toy shop before closing time, so he could spend the night there.
When the owner left, he was very excited that his plan had worked. First he played for hours with the latest games consoles. Then he built a complicated race course for the remote-control cars. Finally, he raced around on the fastest bikes until he was exhausted, and then fell asleep on the cuddly toys. The next morning the shop owner was furious.
Peter had made a terrible mess.
(1 mark for 4 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 6) Any adjectives which are used correctly.
E.g. The party was terrible. The food was disgusting and the music was awful. I had a miserable time.
E.g. It was a perfect day, so I thought it would be great to go swimming at the tranquil lake.
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 7) Any sentence where the words are used correctly.
E.g. The girl was very careful as she poured the hot soup into the yellow bowls.
(1 mark)

Pages 14 and 15 — Adverbs

- 1) spookily
often
fast
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) Any sensible adverb that fits the sentence.
E.g. The elephants splashed happily in the water hole.
The students ran excitedly out of the school gates.
The crocodile moved silently through the river.
The magician's assistant vanished mysteriously.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) brave — bravely
annoying — annoyingly
careful — carefully
brief — briefly
happy — happily
(1 mark)
She cut the cake carefully into neat slices.
The bee was buzzing around happily — it was fun to watch.
(1 mark)

Grammar

- 4) **Sometimes**, my friends and I have arguments. I **never** forget to feed my pet goldfish. I ate my dinner, and **then** I went to bed. I hoped that the guests would arrive **soon**. Tracy had no idea what would happen **next**. (1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 5) Sit over **there** and be quiet. I like this village — I have lived **here** for ten years. Danny looked **everywhere** for his school bag, but couldn't find it. (1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 6) You should have circled **therefore**, **perhaps** and **surely**. (1 mark)
Any paragraph where the adverbs are used correctly. E.g. **Perhaps** he's forgotten to meet us. If he was running late, **surely** he would have told us. **Therefore**, I think we should phone him. (1 mark)

Pages 16 to 19 — Mixed practice

- 1) A word that names something or someone. — **Noun**
A word that describes how an action is done. — **Adverb**
A word that tells you what someone or something is doing. — **Verb**
A word that saves you from repeating a noun. — **Pronoun**
A word that describes a noun. — **Adjective**
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) **Noun**: teapot, gardener, laughter, apple
Verb: learn, arrived, cried, suggested
Adverb: grumpily, nervously, briskly
Adjective: delicate, shiny, nervous, lazy
(1 mark for 5 correct, 2 marks for 10 correct, 3 marks for all correct)

- 3) Laurie ran quickly towards the ball.
Verb: ran, **Common noun**: ball, **Adverb**: quickly
The children whispered nervously about homework, but Jia had done hers.
Possessive pronoun: hers, **Adverb**: nervously,
Proper noun: Jia, **Plural noun**: children
The herd of hungry cows could have easily trampled us.
Collective noun: herd, **Modal verb**: could,
Plural noun: cows, **Determiner**: The
They crossed the busy road with care.
Abstract noun: care, **Verb**: crossed,
Adjective: busy, **Pronoun**: They
(1 mark for 7 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

- 4) Valentina keeps **her** money in **the** freezer. I waited for **an** hour, but in the end **they** did not arrive. Brutus wished that he **had** not **eaten** the entire cake. We **took** the new kayak out on the lake as it was **a** nice day. Omar and I had to run to the shop before **it** closed. They gave Layla and **me** a pair of socks for us to share. (1 mark for 6 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 5) **travelled**: verb, **a**: determiner (also accept 'article'), **fear**: abstract noun
picnic: common noun, **sudden**: adjective, **gaggle**: collective noun, **charged**: verb
patiently: adverb, **the**: determiner (also accept 'article'), **she**: pronoun, **clear**: adjective
(1 mark for 5 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

- 6) Any sentences where the words are used correctly and which include a circled adverb. E.g. We heard a strange noise and looked worriedly at each other. Miguel liked to sing loudly in the shower. Any sentences where the words are used correctly and which include a circled adjective. E.g. On his way to school Jamie noticed a strange creature on the path. My guinea pig, Chester, is always very happy. Any sentences where the words are used correctly and which include a circled modal verb. E.g. When you get back home, you should do the washing-up. Tomorrow, I will get up early. (1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 7) Francine's birthday is next week — we can post a present to her. I might be going to the shops this afternoon with Jake and Sara. Would you mind buying something for her? She loves board games. (1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 8) Any sentence where 'match' is used correctly as a verb. E.g. He wanted his football boots to match his kit. (1 mark)
Any sentence where 'match' is used correctly as a noun. E.g. The tennis match starts at five o'clock. (1 mark)
- 9) My sister and I love riding our bikes. We race each other and ride skilfully. She has a blue bike and I have an orange one. Mine is much better than hers, but she thinks hers is the best! (1 mark for 4 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Section 2 — Clauses, Phrases and Sentences

Page 20 — Sentences

- 1) When we went into the cave saw treasure. — ~~X~~
If you like the leotard, you should wear it. — ✓
Look outside — you can see a flying saucer! — ✓
If I come to visit your family. — ~~X~~
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) Have you asked him about the party — question
I've asked him if he's coming to the party — statement
What a great party this is — exclamation
Ask him to bring some cake and crisps — command
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) Stiff 120 g of plain flour into a bowl. Break 2 eggs into the mixture and stir well. Slowly add the milk and carry on stirring until all the milk is incorporated. Put some butter in a frying pan and heat it until it melts. Then, pour in the pancake mixture until the bottom of the frying pan is covered. Cook the pancake for about two minutes until it's golden in colour. (1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Page 21 — Paragraphs

- 1) You should have ticked:
When you are talking about a different place
When a new person speaks
When you are talking about a different time
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) A paragraph contains sentences that talk about the same thing. — **T**
A new paragraph doesn't start on a new line. — **F**
Paragraphs are made up of sentences that follow on from each other. — **T**
Paragraphs make a piece of writing easier to read. — **T**
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) There was a loud crash inside the warehouse as the two burglars clumsily fell in through the window. ∟ "Be quiet!" the larger burglar, Lars, told his companion. ∟ "Sorry," replied John, a skinny man, as he dusted himself off. ∟ Meanwhile, across the road, little Harry Spratt woke up in bed, wondering what all the racket was. He peered out of the window and saw the light of two torches moving inside the warehouse. He wanted to investigate but he knew better than to put himself in danger. Instead, Harry called the police. ∟ Ten minutes later, he stood at his front door and watched as the police arrested the burglars and marched them outside. ∟ "Good work, young man," the police sergeant said, nodding at him. (1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Pages 22 and 23 — Phrases

- 1) Very slowly — Adverbial phrase
Blue leather shoes — Noun phrase
Under the stairs — Prepositional phrase
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) Who owns the pink unicycle? Who owns it?
We don't like horror films. We don't like them.
That woman over there will help. She will help.
I have met many famous pop stars. I have met them.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) very bravely extremely clearly
too loudly
surprisingly well
dangerously fast
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 4) Any sentence where the words are used correctly. E.g. Last week, I went to the park. Tomorrow morning, I will have egg and toast. (1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for both correct)
- 5) along the tightrope next to the rolls towards us before lunch
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 6) Three curious and brave children go looking for gold in a cave, but they are captured by an incredibly evil and powerful witch. (1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for both correct)

Pages 24 and 25 — Clauses

Phrase	Main Clause	Subordinate Clause
he fell over	✓	
out of pocket		✓
before we went out		✓
Saturdays are the best	✓	
they jumped for joy	✓	
when we saw him		✓

(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

- 2) They drank a lot of water after they had played out in the sun.
If I win the mud-throwing tournament, we can have a party.
We left the room before he could start his boring story.
I fed the pig, while Pola took the chickens for a walk.
We had to leave the zoo because a hippo had escaped.
When summer comes, we can go to the beach every day.
I don't like swimming outdoors unless it's very hot and sunny.
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) They went to the park because I wanted to play football.
They will make a film after the TV series ends.
As long as the weather is nice, we're going to the fair this evening.
You can sing along if you want.
The music ended while they were dancing.
My computer has broken even though it's brand new.
If she does well in school, her parents are going to buy her a bike.
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 4) Any sentence where a subordinate clause is added and a comma (if necessary) is used correctly. E.g. They swam in the sea after they had built sandcastles. (1 mark)
- 5) Any sentence where a main clause is added and a comma (if necessary) is used correctly. E.g. When he got home, he ate his dinner.
We went for a walk even though it was cold.
Before we could say anything, the car drove away.
James was upset because he'd lost his coat.
I made dinner while she had a shower.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Pages 26 and 27 — Relative clauses

- 1) The street where I live is in the centre of town.
Do you remember the time when we went to the circus?
His parrot, which has blue and green feathers, wouldn't stop talking!
Yesterday, I met the man who owns the bike shop.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) That's the boy whose house is really big.
My brother was late for tea, which surprised me.
The children loved the lessons that took place outside.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Grammar

Grammar

- 3) Any sentence where a relative clause is used correctly and commas are added correctly where necessary.
E.g. The dog **that has white fur** is always barking.
My uncle, **who is really tall**, loves rock climbing.
The classroom, **which was near the hall**, was full of children.
The weather was awful, **which ruined our holiday**.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 4) You should have ticked:
This book that I'm reading is very long.
The car which he bought is bright red.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for both correct)
- 5) I thought the food Tom had made was delicious.
Whitney really liked all the people she had met.
The homework Miss Ferreira gave us is due tomorrow.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 6) Any sentence which uses a relative clause and a relative pronoun correctly.
E.g. The postman, who is scared of our dog, refused to deliver our post.
I have a mug that can hold a litre of tea.
(1 mark for 1 sentence correct, 2 marks for both correct)

Pages 28 to 31 — Mixed practice

- 1) When the dog barked, everyone looked up, — statement
He tried to fix it, but it was beyond repair, — statement
Stop doing cartwheels while I'm speaking! (also accept .) — command
Why did they spend the morning in the house? — question
I went to the party even though I didn't want to. — statement
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Phrase	Main Clause	Subordinate Clause
all afternoon	He tried to fix it	When the dog barked
in the house	I went to the party	while I'm speaking

- (1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) Any question which is written correctly.
E.g. Why are you still talking?
Is there anybody there?
Have you seen my jacket?
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) Any sentence where the commands are correctly changed into questions.
E.g. Can you make my dinner?
Will you go to your room, please?
Could you bring me the remote?
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 4) Any sentence where the statements are correctly changed into questions.
E.g. Is Reese tired?
Are they early?
Are you busy?
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

- 5) The angry milkman — Noun phrase
Over the hill — Prepositional phrase
Really happily — Adverbial phrase
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 6) Any phrase where two adjectives are used correctly.
E.g. the old and noisy computer
a happy, white horse
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for both correct)
- 7) Any noun phrase that is shorter than the original phrase and conveys the same meaning.
E.g. a handsome and talented actor
the tall, rocky mountain
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for both correct)
- 8) Any sentence where a prepositional phrase is used correctly.
E.g. The cat ran under the bed.
(1 mark)
- Any sentence where an adverbial is used correctly.
E.g. Before we left, we checked to see if it was raining.
(1 mark)
- 9) He owns the hotel which is closing down. — X
That's the teacher who cycles to school. — ✓
I don't like the lamp that is in the living room. — X
She wore a mask which was terrifying. — ✓
I don't like the lamp that is in the living room. — X
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 10) We went to a museum which had a dinosaur display.
(Also accept 'that' as a substitute for 'which'.)
We met a man who knew a lot about dinosaurs.
(Also accept 'that' as a substitute for 'who'.)
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for both correct)
- 11) The display they had made was very interesting.
We drew pictures of the dinosaurs we saw.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for both correct)
- 12) You should have labelled the sentences like this:
(SC) (MC) (MC) (SC) (MC) (MC)
If you let me, I will dye your hair blue.
They watch rugby every weekend because they love sports.
(MC) (MC) (SC) (SC) (MC) (MC)
'We have to wait until Suri has woken up from her nap.
You're not getting a bigger slice because it wouldn't be fair.
(SC) (SC) (MC) (MC)
While she was watching TV, I hid the remote in the cupboard.
(1 mark for 2 sentences correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 13) relative pronoun — who
prepositional phrase — out of the bowl
main clause — She opened the kitchen door
subordinate clause — As Kaye poured herself some cereal
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Grammar

Section 3 — Conjunctions and Prepositions

Page 32 — Co-ordinating conjunctions

- 1) The volcano was spitting ash and oozing lava.
I hated my new hairstyle, so I shaved it all off.
I don't like football, but I do like rugby.
Are you staying in, or are you going out?
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) Jiten played tennis, and he played cricket.
I am the oldest, so I get to sit in the front.
He went to buy turnips, but they were sold out.
We can walk, or we can call a taxi.
Henry didn't like the pie, so he didn't eat it.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Page 33 — Subordinating conjunctions

- 1) Sophie's mother didn't think — that — it was warm enough.
Rupert's team won — because — they had been practising.
The match might be cancelled — if — it rains tomorrow.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) Let's stop him before his jokes get any worse.
Unless she gets a pony for her birthday, she will be angry.
Although I like tomato sauce, I hate tomatoes.
I'm not talking to you until you've given me back my lizard.
Since he went into space, he hasn't talked about anything else.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) Any two sentences which make sense and use the subordinating conjunction 'because' correctly.
E.g. I don't want to go to school because I'm tired.
Theo never tidies his room because he's lazy.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for both correct)

Pages 34 and 35 — Prepositions

- 1) under, into, on top of, over, after
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) One of the following options for each sentence:
My cousin is a pilot and travels all over / around the world.
The burglar made his escape by jumping out of / from the window.
The climber wrapped her scarf around / over her head.
The clown stood under / at / over the bridge.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) opposite — place
because of — cause
throughout — time
around — place
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 4) We left the mouldy cheese in the car. (preposition)
The champion runner finished miles ahead. (adverb)
The purple monkey is next to the dishwasher. (preposition)
They were really full after the buffet. (preposition)
The rain came pouring down. (adverb)
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

- 5) Any sensible preposition used.
E.g. To find the ancient treasure, you need to go a hundred miles into the desert. Go east after the oasis and then travel over the sand dunes until you come to a pyramid. In front of the pyramid is a statue of a sphinx. The treasure is buried beneath it.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 6) Any sentence where the words and a preposition are used correctly.
E.g. I was so shocked I jumped straight out of my chair.
She found something disgusting inside the fridge.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for both correct)

Pages 36 and 37 — Mixed practice

- 1) so, even though, because, for, when, unless, and, but
(1 mark for 4 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2)
- | Co-ordinating Conjunction | Subordinating Conjunction | Preposition |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|
| so | when | during |
| and | because | throughout |
| but | if | over |
| or | that | under |
- (1 mark for 5 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

- 3) Any conjunctions that make sense.
E.g. "Have you seen Karen and Rajesh this morning?" Mrs Tomkins asked. "They were supposed to be having a piano lesson, but nobody's seen them." Eventually Mrs Tomkins left the room. As soon as she had gone, Rajesh and Karen came out from under their desks. They didn't want to go to their lesson because they hadn't practised all week.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 4) Any passage where the words are used correctly and the subordinating conjunctions are underlined.
E.g. Jack left the house in a hurry because he was going to the cinema, but he was running late. He had taken a long time to shower and have dinner. Although he was late, his friend was waiting outside when he got to the cinema.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 5) Carol decided that she would walk the dog over the hill. Mei had chickenpox, so she hid under her duvet. My brother is usually very loud, but he was silent throughout the whole show.
Although chickens usually have feathers, mine has fur on her head!
(1 mark for 2 sentences correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 6) Any paragraph which uses two conjunctions and two prepositions correctly.
E.g. I was going to hide under the table, but I decided it was a bad idea. Even though I'm not allowed in my sister's room, I hid there anyway.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Grammar

Section 4 — Sentence Structure and Tense

Page 38 — Subject and object

- 1) My mother is mowing the lawn.
Frankie is firing an egg this morning.
I really enjoyed the magic show.
My brother is smashing a mirror.
She will watch television tonight.
Angela is writing a letter earlier.
My father is always doing the shopping.
Noel is drinking a glass of water.
The elephant is stomping its feet.
(1 mark for 4 sentences correct, 2 marks for all correct)

- 2) Emilie enjoys playing video games. (subject)
Jordan circled the sentence in her textbook. (object)
Georgie put a poster on the wall. (object)
Josh and Elliot are going to paint the fence. (subject)
Jessica caught the bus into town. (object)
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Page 39 — Active and passive voice

- 1) The eggs were thrown. — P
A protest was held by the villagers. — P
The mice scared the elephants. — A
Helen knitted herself a woolly hat. — A
The old castle is haunted by ghosts. — P
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) The tiger was released by the zookeeper. ✓
(1 mark)
- 3) The dog bit my brother.
Peter caught the ball.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for both correct)

Pages 40 and 41 — Past, present and future tenses

- 1) I will compete (also accept 'shall compete')
knows
sing
had
will laugh (also accept 'shall laugh')
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) I went to the pool and I swam ten lengths. Then I jumped in from the diving board.
(1 mark)
I will go to the pool and I will swim ten lengths.
Then I will jump in from the diving board. (Accept 'shall' for 'will').
(1 mark)
- 3) Fatima and Ayesha often go shopping. Last weekend, they travelled by train to Birmingham to go to the shopping centre. They ate lunch at a coffee shop and chose a birthday present for their dad. They had a great time and agreed that they would definitely go again soon.
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 4) Our neighbour sits in the bath and sings opera every night. Mum bought ten tins of beans at the supermarket. My stepbrother passed his driving test last week. My little sister always breaks her toys when she is cross. Tau did his homework yesterday so he could relax today.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

- 5) He will go to Mexico to buy a polka dot poncho. (Also accept 'shall' for 'will' and 'He'll' for 'He will'.
We looked after our aunty's pet ostrich.
I get lots of chocolate on my birthday.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 6) Any sentence which makes sense and uses the future tense.
E.g. Next Sunday, I will go to my grandmother's house for lunch.
(1 mark)

Page 42 — Verbs with 'have'

- 1) Although we have planned ahead, we may still get stuck in traffic.
If it has been raining, you can jump in all the puddles.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for both correct)
- 2) Cerys has drawn a picture of a house and a tree.
My uncle has driven a sports car around a race track.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for both correct)
- 3) My sister and I have had a great day — we have been / have gone to the shops. We have been out shopping for a long time, but she has found a dress for my party. I have told her that I like it, but it's horrible. (Also accept contractions 'I've', 'we've' and 'she's'.)
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Page 43 — Verbs with '-ing'

- 1) Dad is reading the newspaper.
The pupils are watching a film about Africa.
I am waiting for the school bus.
(1 mark for 1 sentence correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) Sally is stopping the traffic. Sally was stopping the traffic.
I am visiting my cousins. I was visiting my cousins.
Pat is taking piano lessons. Pat was taking piano lessons.
It is raining outside. It was raining outside.
(1 mark for 4 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) The athletes were running around the track.
Cara was baking a cake for her friends.
I was chatting to my mother about school.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Pages 44 and 45 — Mixed practice

- 1) passive, active, active, passive, active
(1 mark)
The city was saved by superheroes.
The students performed a play.
Kribley F.C. scored a goal.
My finger was bitten by my hamster.
George wrote that book.
(1 mark)
A play was performed by the students.
A goal was scored by Kribley F.C.
That book was written by George.
(1 mark)
- 2) Today, I will finish all of my homework. Then, I will go out with my friend. She will be home from holidays and will have lots of funny stories. (Accept 'shall' for 'will'. Also accept contractions 'I'll' and 'She'll'.)
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

- 3) Last Thursday, I went to watch a rugby match.
Enzo is cooking lots of food for his party.
So far today, Chris has answered six questions.
They play tennis together every Saturday.
We must stay quiet until the head teacher has left.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 4) writing, bought, found, screamed, dropped, eat, give
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Section 5 — Writing Style

Pages 46 and 47 — Standard vs. Non-Standard

- 1) Any sentences written in Standard English which convey the same meaning as the originals.
E.g. I didn't do anything.
You didn't go anywhere.
There isn't anybody who knows.
I can't go on any more.
Karim couldn't find any clues.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) I love those shoes.
He showed them around.
Did you ask them to come?
Who are those people?
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) They shouldn't of been here.
I dunno where he's gone.
I ain't got time to do that.
We couldn't of gone anyway.
(1 mark)
Any sentences written in Standard English which convey the same meaning as the originals.
E.g. They shouldn't have been here.
I don't know where he's gone.
I haven't got time to do that.
We couldn't have gone anyway.
(1 mark)

- 4) They go to the supermarket.
That was really clever of you.
I have been there loads of times before.
I don't know if they are going to win the race.
He was here earlier.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 5) He's doing very well at school.
I love that song — it is really good.
She mashed the potatoes well.
It was a good performance.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 6) I have seen that film already.
We have been / have gone to the pool.
Luca drank a pint of water.
I have only just woken up. / I only just woke up.
Elsa thought about her essay.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Page 48 — Formal and informal writing

- 1) That's ace! — That is great.
He'll be tuning, won't he? — Do you think he will be angry?
It's very nippy outside! — It is very cold outside.
I'm really chuffed. — I am very happy.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) Harper'll get here, don't you reckon?
He did say he was coming, didn't he?
She'll phone us if he's late, won't she?
It's a horrible day, isn't it?
(1 mark)
Any sentences written in formal English which convey the same meaning as the originals.
e.g. Do you think Harper will get here?
Did he say he was coming?
Do you think she will phone us if he is late?
Is it not a horrible day?
(1 mark)
- 3) If I were you, I would consider feeding the kitten before it gets angry.
(1 mark)

Pages 49 and 50 — Mixed practice

- 1)

Standard English	Non-Standard English
It's all mine.	We was well good.
He's the butcher's son.	They has no idea.
This is delicious.	He can run real quick.
Who wants it?	That are funny.
I would like to stay.	I isn't going back.

- 2) Any sentences written in formal English which convey the same meaning as the originals.
E.g. Do you think we should buy a lot of vegetables?
We do not have the time to argue about it.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for both correct)
- 3) I ain't seen nothing. — I haven't seen anything.
We've never gone nowhere. — We've never gone anywhere.
I don't like them cakes. — I don't like those cakes.
You's has got a lot to learn. — You have got a lot to learn.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 4) It is important that he arrive promptly. — formal
It'd be cool if he got there on time. — informal
(1 mark)
- 5) Any sentences written in Standard English which convey the same meaning as the originals.
E.g. We have been very busy.
How many people are here?
You run more quickly than me.
It isn't a joke.
I slept really well last night.
We have done loads of stuff. / We did loads of stuff.
She was taught differently.
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Grammar

Grammar

Section 6 — Making and Choosing Words

Page 51 — Word families

Noun	Verb	Adjective
weight	to weigh	weighty
friend	to befriend	friendly
correction	to correct	correct

(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

- lovely, loving, unloved, beloved
reverses, reversed, irreversible, reversing
destruct, construct, instruct, instruction
(1 mark for 1 group correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- circle (1 mark)

Pages 52 and 53 — Prefixes

- prehistoric, unreal, dismount, overheat, interact, mistreat,
disobey
- My brother had an allergic reaction to the nuts he was eating.
Fran wanted to call her friend, but she could not find the **telephone**.
Nick's sister was very **antisocial** and stayed in her room all day.
The children don't **misbehave** because their teacher is very strict.
- Nima knew a lot about **subordinate** clauses.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- Dan gets very **unhappy** when other people **misunderstand** him.
It is **inappropriate** to wear your pyjamas in the **supermarket**.
(1 mark for 1 sentence correct, 2 marks for both correct)

4) de — crypt (decrypt)

re — arrange (rearrange)

il — legal (illegal)

in — secure (insecure)

(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

- It is very **unlikely** that there will be an alien invasion.
Your explanation seems **improbable**, but I'll believe you.
My dog and my cat are **incompatible** — they're always fighting.
It was **irresponsible** to let us play with the water balloons.
Being short is a real **disadvantage** in basketball.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

6) impractical

unclear

imperfect

unimportant

unacceptable

dishonest

(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Pages 54 and 55 — Suffixes

- musician, playful, closeness, preferable, selfless,
employment, childhood
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- Everyone congratulated Hannah on her wonderful performance.
Be careful what you eat in the jungle — many plants are **poisonous**.
Unfortunately, a chocolate teapot would be completely **useless**.
Eli is a **selfish** person because he only ever thinks about himself.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- He had to authorise the payment.
She tried not to **alienate** her friends.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for both correct)

- E.g. painful, painless, comfortable, effortless, careful,
careless, acceptable, acceptance, helpful, helpless,
hopeful, hopeless
(1 mark for 6 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

(1 mark for 6 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

5) That book was very **inspirational**.

How can you **justify** spending that much money on sweets?

I like my **neighbourhood** because everyone is very friendly.

(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

6) Homework isn't **enjoyable**, but it's **foolish** to avoid it.
A lion's **powerful** jaws can be **dangerous**.

(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

7) Any sentence where the words are used correctly.
E.g. loneliness: The film was all about **loneliness** and fear.
amusement: The group watched the clown with **amusement**.
election: The politician won the **election**.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Pages 56 and 57 — Making verbs

- He **says** he has a time machine.
Quinn always **wins** at board games.
Fatima **played** in her band last night.
Kate is **walking** her ferret.
Bailey **passed** his dad the salt.
James is **acting** like an idiot.
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- The stars are **shining** very brightly tonight.
Ben is **planning** to spend all his money on novelty mugs.
Sasha wastes so much time **deciding** how to do her hair.
The farmer's cows are **invading** our garden.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- Any sentence where the words are used correctly.
E.g. believed: Lucille **believed** she would be famous one day.
applied: My dad **applied** to join the tennis club.
tried: The dog **tried** to chase the cat up the tree.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

- hurried, dialled, liked, supplied, banged, flapped, stayed
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

5)

Verb	-ing form	Verb	-ing form
keep	keeping	tie	tying
ride	riding	win	winning
buy	buying	fry	frying
dig	digging	die	dying

(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

6) Any sentences where the words are used correctly.

E.g. I think my older brother **studies** too hard.

They all **stopped** talking to listen to the teacher.

My cat loves **having** her ears scratched.

(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Page 58 — Synonyms

1) accurate — correct

insect — bug

enjoy — relish

safe — secure

(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

2) You should have circled the words in bold:

The rich chocolate cake was so **delicious** that Fiona said she'd never had such an **appetising** cake.

(1 mark)

3) Any suitable synonyms:

E.g. tired — exhausted

wet — soaking

great — excellent

handy — useful

silent — quiet

thankful — grateful

(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

4) Any sentences where a synonym is used correctly.

E.g. funny: The clown at the party was **hilarious**.

truthful: The answers she gave were completely

honest.

(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for both correct)

Page 59 — Antonyms

1) pull / push

high / low

worst / best

desolate / populated

misplace / locate

(1 mark for 2 pairs correct, 2 marks for all correct)

- Any suitable antonyms.
E.g. clean — dirty

fast — slow

tall — short

tidy — messy

bright — dull

spend — save

(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

3) Any sentences where an antonym is used correctly.

E.g. The test was far too **easy** for most of the pupils.

The lift was broken — it could only go **down**.

(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for both correct)

Pages 60 and 61 — Mixed practice

1) walk — to walk — walking

sign — resign — signature

competition — compete — competitive

(1 mark for 1 family correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Word	Prefix	Root Word	Suffix
unbreakable	un	break	able
reworking	re	work	ing
disjointed	dis	joint	ed
inconsiderate	in	consider	ate

(1 mark for 1 row correct, 2 marks for all correct)

3) I'm surprised that the supermarket was shut — it's usually **open**.

Darren was **fortunate** not to get caught — he counted himself **lucky**.

Zamira thought the film was very **dull**, but her brother found it **interesting**.

Put the cat **outside** — he shouldn't be **indoors** anyway!

(1 mark for 2 sentences correct, 2 marks for all correct)

4) Vikram was **sprinting** towards the theatre where he was meeting a friend.

He was late because he'd had a **lengthy discussion** with the doctor.

The doctor wanted to **prescribe** him antibiotics for his cough.

(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

5) Any sentences where the words are used correctly.

E.g. disappearance: The **disappearance** of the crown jewels caused a scandal.

transportation: Trains are a type of **transportation**.

impolitely: He spoke very **impolitely** to the waiter.

(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Grammar

Punctuation

Punctuation

Section 1 — Basic Punctuation

Pages 2 and 3 — Capital letters and full stops

- 1) You should have ticked the third sentence:
Last Monday, I saw Dr Patel buying sprouts at the supermarket.
(1 mark)
- 2) You should have circled:
Cairo
Wednesday
Italy
Mr Jacob
August
Sarah
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) There are roadworks on Oaktree Road.
Mrs Parker gave Oliver extra homework.
My uncle supports Leeds United.
(1 mark for 1 sentence correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 4) The hamster was startled by the loud noise.
Nobody expected the cake to taste of cabbage.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for both correct)
- 5) I am going to Greece on Thursday.
Or — On Thursday, I am going to Greece.
(1 mark)
- 6) Penguins are a type of bird that cannot fly. Most penguins spend half their time hunting for food in the water.
Penguins are well adapted to life in the ocean. They can move and see better underwater than on land.
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Pages 4 and 5 — Exclamation marks and question marks

- 1) You should have joined up:
Where is the time machine?
Get out of my room!
The day was warm and sunny.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) The question mark should be joined up to:
What time is it?
Should we leave?
Who did this?
The exclamation mark should be joined up to:
Look out!
How amazing that was!
How kind they are!
I'm asking you to sit down!
What a nice shirt that is!
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) Why are you hiding behind the door?
Two dinosaurs appeared in my cupboard!
Can you help me carry this piano?
Or — You can help me carry this piano.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

- 4) I'm so pleased that you've come!
Watch out for falling rocks!
Don't drop the glass vase!
It was the best day ever!
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 5) My pet spider has escaped!
I don't want to go!
Can you open this?
Stop making so much noise!
Are you going into space?
Have you seen this film before?
My brother is a monster!
Do you know William?
Has anyone found my hat?
That's disgusting!
(1 mark for 5 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 6) Any questions where the words are used correctly and a question mark has been used.
E.g. How did the elephant carry a monkey in his trunk?
What kind of shoes could you wear with a purple wig?
Do you think our neighbour is really an alien?
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Pages 6 to 9 — Sentences

- 1) Statement — A sentence that gives information.
Exclamation — A sentence that shows strong emotion.
Command — A sentence that tells somebody to do something.
Question — A sentence that asks something.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) question
statement
question
statement
question
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) You should have ticked:
Shut the window before you leave the house!
Don't start playing tiddlywinks now!
Finish your dinner, including the Brussels sprouts!
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 4) There were fish in my bed!
I left the room.
They stopped for a rest.
The aliens have found me!
I turned around.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 5) What time does the play start?
Should we hide the chocolates in the safe?
Mrs Robinson asked if my homework was complete.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 6) I go to school every day. S
Keep out of here. C
Don't do that again. C
I've forgotten my own name. S
Don't feed the ducks. C
Pigs are my favourite pets. S
Walk on the pavement. C
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

- 7) Bees, ants and wasps are insects. **statement**
Stop talking and concentrate on the film! **command**
I didn't expect the parrot to start speaking. **statement**
My favourite subjects are numeracy and literacy. **statement**
Did you see the hedgehog before you sat down? **question**
Did you get a chance to see the igloo before it melted? **question**
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 8) An exclamation mark has been used because the sentence is an angry command.
(1 mark)
- 9) Any statement, question, exclamation and command where the punctuation marks are used correctly.
E.g. The badgers are taking over.
Where are the badgers?
What a vicious badger that is!
Don't forget the badgers.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 10) Any questions that make sense.
E.g. What are your hobbies?
What did you do on your holidays?
Do you have any brothers or sisters?
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 11) Any questions that make sense.
E.g. Did they break the plate?
Did the cat fall into the river?
Am I feeling tired?
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 12) Speak louder — **command**
I can't whistle — **statement**
Does this work — **question**
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Pages 10 and 11 — Mixed practice

- 1) Because it is a proper noun / names of people always start with a capital letter.
(1 mark)
- 2) Can you tell me how to break into the bank?
My sister goes to judo on Tuesdays.
Get out of the way!
Daniel has blond hair.
Answer my question!
Why are you wearing that silly hat?
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) Stop interrupting me when I'm speaking!
(1 mark)
- 4) Any question where the words are used correctly.
E.g. Does your sister have the memory of a goldfish?
(1 mark)
- 5) question
statement
statement
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 6) Stand in a straight line!
Our hamster is called Bill.
When shall we leave?
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 7) When you're in Rome, you should visit the Colosseum. It is a huge structure, and it could hold up to 50 000 people.
Can you imagine what it would be like to be a gladiator in such a spectacular building?
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Section 2 — Apostrophes and Inverted Commas

Pages 12 to 15 — Apostrophes

- 1) You should have joined:
they are — they're
should have — should've
it is — it's
would not — wouldn't
we are — we're
is not — isn't
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) You should have underlined:
could've
hadn't
won't
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) I'm
You're
Didn't
Can't
Might've
Won't
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 4) C — This is Fred's meteor rock collection.
(1 mark)
- 5) You should have ticked:
My car's engine will not start.
They say he's New York's best detective.
Don't go in there — that's the monster's room.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 6) Any sentence that's grammatically correct, uses apostrophes and includes the words given:
E.g. That's the hamster's guitar.
The dinosaur's sister was very friendly.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for both correct)
- 7) You should have joined:
The girls' dresses — Two dresses that belong to two girls
The girl's dress — The dress that belongs to the girl
The girls' dress — The dress that belongs to two girls
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 8) My family's house is haunted by a smelly ghost.
The children's presentation was very interesting.
Both of my daughters' husbands are terrible cooks.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 9)

Singular	Plural
That's my cousin's magic carpet.	That's my cousins' magic carpet.
The tree's leaves are yellow.	The trees' leaves are yellow.
It's dark in the witch's hut.	It's dark in the witches' hut.
The child's toys were new.	The children's toys were new.

 (1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 10) I really hope they're coming to the party.
I think it is your turn next.
We're going on holiday next week.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 11) Did you know that its eyes are as big as dinner plates?
Its home is in the rings around Saturn.
I think it's a shame that you're not going to play rugby.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Punctuation

Punctuation

- 12) You should have underlined:
 Hey, **they're** cheating!
We're leaving before the yak gets back.
 Your dinner is getting cold.
 What **were** you thinking?
 This is **their** new pet elephant.
 I don't think **you're** helping.
 (1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Pages 16 to 19 — Inverted commas

- 1) You should have ticked the first sentence:
 "Step away from the cabbage!" he shouted.
 (1 mark)
- 2) You should have ticked:
 "Look out!" she shouted, "There's a giant mole!"
 Sally grumbled, "I'll take Scamp for a walk later."
 (1 mark)
- You should have corrected:
 "You'll call me?" Mum asked, "After five o'clock?"
 "I hope that goblin knows the way," she sighed.
 (1 mark)
- 3) Jeanne was disappointed with her performance today. She explained, "I just don't think I was able to shoot as well as I expected," before adding, "I'll have to try harder next time."
 (1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

1) "Don't leave me at home!" I told her not to leave me at home.	
"I won't sulk," she grumbled. She grumbled that she wouldn't sulk.	
She said the troll was not invited. "The troll is not invited," she said.	

- (1 mark)
- 5) Any sentence that is similar to these, grammatically correct and contains direct speech:
 "The house was painted tartan," I said.
 "Can you wait for me in the car park, Raj?" I asked.
 "I want to be an astronaut," he said.
 (1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 6) Any sentence that's grammatically correct, uses direct speech and includes the words given:
 E.g. "Your spell is made from snails!" roared the wizard.
 (1 mark)
- 7) Any set of sentences that is similar to these:
 "That's the biggest fire that I have ever had to deal with," said the fireman. "I've been fighting fires for 15 years, but I can't remember one that was so fierce."
 (1 mark for 1 sentence correct, 2 marks for both correct)
- 8) You should have joined:
 He told me that he really likes snail soup. — reported speech
 She said she was going to Paris in March. — reported speech
 "I want to ride on the steam engine!" — direct speech
 (1 mark)
- 9) Any sentence that is similar to this:
 Nico shouted that a monkey had stolen his glasses.
 (1 mark)
- 10) Any sentence that's grammatically correct, uses reported speech and includes the words given:
 E.g. The kangaroo asked Sunil if he had seen her friend.
 (1 mark)
- 11) Anything similar to this:
 You can tell that this sentence is reported speech because it doesn't have any inverted commas.
 (1 mark)

- 12) Any sentences similar to these:
 Karim complained that he had never been to ancient Egypt and he asked his mother if she could take him. Karim promised that he would behave, reminding his mother that he was good with the dinosaurs.
 (1 mark for 1 sentence correct, 2 marks for all correct)

- 13) Any sentences similar to these:
 Claire asked Sachin if he enjoyed his holiday in Africa. Sachin replied that he did and that he saw a lion.
 Claire asked Sachin if he was scared.
 Sachin replied that he wasn't, as the lion was friendly, and he gave it a sandwich.
 (1 mark for 2 sentences correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Pages 20 and 21 — Mixed practice

- 1) "Great! It's beans and jelly for dinner tonight," Wayne thought, "and that's my favourite meal!"
 (1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) Any sentence that's grammatically correct, uses direct speech and includes the words given:
 E.g. "You're going to ride on your bike," he said.
 (1 mark)
- 3) You should have joined:
 I — 'm
 could — n't
 won — 't
 (1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 4) I'll — I will
 won't — will not
 could've — could have
 didn't — did not
 (1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Reported Speech	Direct Speech
He said he was going to the park.	"I'm going to the park," he said.
He said he needed time to think.	"I need time to think," he said.
I said that I would arrive soon.	"I'll arrive soon," I said.
She told me that she liked geese.	"I like geese," she said.

- (1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 6) "When are we going to get there?" he asked. "I'm tired!"
 (1 mark)
- 7) Hannah's mum stayed up all night preparing her daughter's surprise party. She'd made a beautiful cake: its icing was pink and blue.
 "Hannah," she called up the stairs, "could you come to the kitchen, please?"
 (1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Section 3 — Commas

Pages 22 to 25 — Commas

- 1) My sister took me to the ice rink, the cinema and the restaurant.
 I would like a pen pal from Mexico, Spain or Colombia.
 I couldn't find my hat, my gloves or my satchel.
 (1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) I always carry a pencil, a ball of string, a compass and a pound coin in case of emergencies.
 (1 mark)
- 3) Sean, Paolo, Mike and Paula chased the llamas.
 Chips, pizza and spaghetti are my favourite foods.
 Andy, Diane and Liepa took their dog for a walk.
 (1 mark for 1 sentence correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 4) In the countryside, there are lots of animals.
 Because of the snow, we can't get to school.
 (1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for both correct)
- 5) After she had left, they went to the shops.
 (1 mark)
- 6) You should have ticked the second sentence:
 Although they were very hungry, they wouldn't eat the sausages.
 (1 mark)

- 7) The sentence should read:
 Despite trying really hard, she couldn't find my tortoise, who is 84 years old.
 (1 mark)
- 8) You should have circled:
 Are you going to eat, Rob?
 (1 mark)
- 9) In the first sentence, the dogs like eating bark (from trees) and playing, whereas in the second sentence, the dogs like eating, barking and playing.
 (1 mark)

- 10) While Rina drew, her little brother painted.
 Ed couldn't swallow, his tonsils hurt and his ears ached.
 (1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for both correct)
- 11) Martin's dad, who has always been lucky, won the lottery yesterday.
 (1 mark)
- 12) Tracy, who is my best friend, told me I should go.
 My house, which has a blue door, is near the canal.
 (1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for both correct)
- 13) My aunt, who is very kind, took me to the cinema.
 The book I'm reading, which is about outer space, has a red cover.
 Orlaith's favourite jumper, which has dinosaurs on it, is made of wool.
 (1 mark for 1 sentence correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Pages 26 and 27 — Mixed practice

- 1) You should have circled:
 Commas are used to separate items in a list.
 You can use a pair of commas to surround extra information.
 Commas can help to avoid ambiguity in a sentence.
 (1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

- 2) These sentences are correct:
 I had steak and chips for my dinner.
 The town hall's brass bell rings four times every hour.
 These sentences need commas:
 After snooker, pool is my favourite game.
 Carmen plays the banjo, the piano and the guitar.
 I locked my bicycle, which is blue and green, by the factory.
 (1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) Sir, Zoe, the girl with black hair, won't stop singing.
 (1 mark)

- 4) Any sentence that's grammatically correct, and fits with the words and the punctuation given:
 E.g. This cat, who is called Monty, has ears which are small, black and pointy.
 (1 mark)

- 5) Although I enjoy it, being a farmer isn't easy. You have to be fit, healthy and strong. Even when the weather is bad, the best thing about the job is being outdoors. Every day I look after my sheep, pigs, chickens and geese.
 (1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 6) Although it takes a while, you have to learn how the different pieces move. Monsters, trolls and sorcerers can all move right across the board in one go, but the giant can only move one square at a time.
 (1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Section 4 — Brackets, Dashes and Hyphens

Pages 28 and 29 — Brackets for extra information

- 1) Mozart (1756-1791) is my favourite composer.
 My dad's car (a Morris Minor) is very noisy.
 There's more information about vampires later in the book (see page 21).
 We cycled through three counties (Kent, Surrey and Essex) in three days.
 (1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) You should have circled:
 Brackets always come in pairs.
 If you take all of the words in the brackets away, it should still leave a proper sentence.
 (1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for both correct)
- 3) "There's a book on climbing (I think it's by Erica Smyth) by the door."
 There are thirteen routes (three of them difficult) through the woods.
 The dog (a spaniel) had memorised his speech about biscuits.
 I always buy a newspaper (The Gazette) and a book of stamps.
 (1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 4) Fleur tells lots of stories (some of them are true!).
 My birthday (the 1st June) is always sunny.
 The winning ticket (number 452) belonged to an alien.
 (1 mark for 1 sentence correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 5) After we left you, the journey took ages (over six hours).
 Straight after breakfast (cold meat and rolls), we headed down to the beach. After going sunbathing (it was thirty-two degrees!), we found a little coffee shop and had some cake.
 (1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Punctuation

- 12) Any sentences similar to these:
 Karim complained that he had never been to ancient Egypt and he asked his mother if she could take him. Karim promised that he would behave, reminding his mother that he was good with the dinosaurs.
 (1 mark for 1 sentence correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 13) Any sentences similar to these:
 Claire asked Sachin if he enjoyed his holiday in Africa. Sachin replied that he did and that he saw a lion.
 Claire asked Sachin if he was scared.
 Sachin replied that he wasn't, as the lion was friendly, and he gave it a sandwich.
 (1 mark for 2 sentences correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Pages 20 and 21 — Mixed practice

- 1) "Great! It's beans and jelly for dinner tonight," Wayne thought, "and that's my favourite meal!"
 (1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) Any sentence that's grammatically correct, uses direct speech and includes the words given:
 E.g. "You're going to ride on your bike," he said.
 (1 mark)
- 3) You should have joined:
 I — 'm
 could — n't
 won — 't
 (1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 4) I'll — I will
 won't — will not
 could've — could have
 didn't — did not
 (1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Reported Speech	Direct Speech
He said he was going to the park.	"I'm going to the park," he said.
He said he needed time to think.	"I need time to think," he said.
I said that I would arrive soon.	"I'll arrive soon," I said.
She told me that she liked geese.	"I like geese," she said.

- (1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 6) "When are we going to get there?" he asked. "I'm tired!"
 (1 mark)
- 7) Hannah's mum stayed up all night preparing her daughter's surprise party. She'd made a beautiful cake: its icing was pink and blue.
 "Hannah," she called up the stairs, "could you come to the kitchen, please?"
 (1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

- 12) You should have underlined:
 Hey, **they're** cheating!
We're leaving before the yak gets back.
 Your dinner is getting cold.
 What **were** you thinking?
 This is **their** new pet elephant.
 I don't think **you're** helping.
 (1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Pages 16 to 19 — Inverted commas

- 1) You should have ticked the first sentence:
 "Step away from the cabbage!" he shouted.
 (1 mark)
- 2) You should have ticked:
 "Look out!" she shouted, "There's a giant mole!"
 Sally grumbled, "I'll take Scamp for a walk later."
 (1 mark)
- You should have corrected:
 "You'll call me?" Mum asked, "After five o'clock?"
 "I hope that goblin knows the way," she sighed.
 (1 mark)
- 3) Jeanne was disappointed with her performance today. She explained, "I just don't think I was able to shoot as well as I expected," before adding, "I'll have to try harder next time."
 (1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

1) "Don't leave me at home!" I told her not to leave me at home.	
"I won't sulk," she grumbled. She grumbled that she wouldn't sulk.	
She said the troll was not invited. "The troll is not invited," she said.	

- (1 mark)
- 5) Any sentence that is similar to these, grammatically correct and contains direct speech:
 "The house was painted tartan," I said.
 "Can you wait for me in the car park, Raj?" I asked.
 "I want to be an astronaut," he said.
 (1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 6) Any sentence that's grammatically correct, uses direct speech and includes the words given:
 E.g. "Your spell is made from snails!" roared the wizard.
 (1 mark)
- 7) Any set of sentences that is similar to these:
 "That's the biggest fire that I have ever had to deal with," said the fireman. "I've been fighting fires for 15 years, but I can't remember one that was so fierce."
 (1 mark for 1 sentence correct, 2 marks for both correct)
- 8) You should have joined:
 He told me that he really likes snail soup. — reported speech
 She said she was going to Paris in March. — reported speech
 "I want to ride on the steam engine!" — direct speech
 (1 mark)
- 9) Any sentence that is similar to this:
 Nico shouted that a monkey had stolen his glasses.
 (1 mark)
- 10) Any sentence that's grammatically correct, uses reported speech and includes the words given:
 E.g. The kangaroo asked Sunil if he had seen her friend.
 (1 mark)
- 11) Anything similar to this:
 You can tell that this sentence is reported speech because it doesn't have any inverted commas.
 (1 mark)

Punctuation

- 6) Any sentences that are grammatically correct, and fit with the words and the punctuation given:
It was in the summer of 1846 (a wonderful year!) that I first learnt to talk to the animals.
The last day of term (21st July) can't come too soon.
Miss Mox (my best friend's mother) is sleeping in the corner.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Page 30 — Dashes for extra information

- 1) Tia — I can't stress this enough — was the real winner.
Those cats — the ones over there — smell of mint.
(1 mark for 1 sentence correct, 2 marks for both correct)
- 2) The sentence should read:
Lucky old Jermaine — the Jermaine who works at the chip shop — got to take me to bowling.
(1 mark)
- 3) Any sentence that's grammatically correct, and fits with the words and the punctuation given:
E.g. You can never tell what Hans — the naughty boy who lives down the road — will get up to next.
(1 mark)

Page 31 — Single dashes and bullet points

- 1) I'm not sure who did it — it was someone in this classroom. We had done all we could — it was time to go home. They had disguises — they were dressed up as pirates.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) The sentence should read:
"I think you should drink milk — I've drunk it all my life."
(1 mark)
- 3) You should have ticked:
They're used at the start of different items in a vertical list, like this one.
They're used to separate points in a long text so it's easier to read.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for both correct)

Pages 32 and 33 — Hyphens

- 1) You should have circled:
a man-eating tiger
(1 mark)
- 2) You should have underlined:
return
refuse
re-cover
recall
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) Twenty-four people can fit into each little boat.
Auntie Michelle has a cream-coloured coat.
I made a last-minute dash.
Charlie's a mouse-catching cat.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 4) Answers may vary, but they must include the given words:
I bought myself a first-class ticket.
Uri was a middle-aged man.
Shane had a half-eaten apple in his lunch box.
Jemma was wearing her custard-stained trousers.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

- 5) One-way ticket to Preston
(1 mark)

- 6) Twenty-one people helped to fix my great-grandmother's shed. They had a great time doing it. I helped out by re-covering the roof with felt. Afterwards, we all had some old-fashioned lemonade.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Pages 34 and 35 — Mixed practice

- 1) You should have joined:
hyphens — — — to join together two-word adjectives where they might be misunderstood
bullet points — • — to show the start of different items in a vertical list
dash — — — to connect two sentences about similar things
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) Millie needs:
• one egg
• two or three rashers of bacon
• a frying pan
• some cooking oil

Starting all four items with a capital letter is also correct. Adding commas or semicolons at the end of the first three items, with a full stop after the fourth, is also correct. Answers where punctuation has been used inconsistently should be marked as incorrect.

- (1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) The missing mark is a **hyphen**:
"My dad is a well-known violinist."
(1 mark)
- 4) Any sentence that's grammatically correct, and fits with the words and the punctuation given:
E.g. Christmas (25th December) comes but once a year.
Alan (my uncle) is very tall.
If you look in the cupboard — the one in the kitchen — you'll find the paints you need.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 5) The Alpine (built in 1994) sailed into Plymouth.
This has been a great success — you will all be awarded a jam sandwich.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for both correct)
- 6) It was Phyllis who had the most prize-winning chickens. She won first prize for three breeds (Sebright, Sussex and Dorking), and the grand prize. This is her last year competing — she's decided to focus all her attention on her parrots.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Section 5 — Colons and Semi-colons

Pages 36 and 37 — Colons

- 1) You should have joined up:
• — full stop
; — semi-colon
, — comma
: — colon
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) You will need to bring camping stuff: a tent, hiking shoes and a torch.
To make the mixture, you need three ingredients: eggs, milk and sugar.
We are still hungry: the shop has run out of sandwiches.
He doesn't like camping: he is worried about spiders.
I have lost my shoes: they went missing from my room.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) The birds are beautiful: their feathers shine.
Harry had won the prize: a trip to the moon.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for both correct)
- 4) You should have ticked:
We found your house easily: your instructions were great.
The sink was empty: all the water had drained out.
School is cancelled: the teachers are on strike.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 5) You should have joined:
The books smelt funny: they had got damp.
The film was great: it was full of surprises.
We couldn't get any: they were sold out.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 6) You only need to know one thing: **their heads are made of jelly**. (Also accept 'You only need to know one thing: heads are made of their jelly'.)
(1 mark)

Pages 38 and 39 — Semi-colons

- 1) You should have ticked:
He's coming tonight; you should wear something nice.
Jane was excited; she realised she'd won.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for both correct)
- 2) My best friend likes making cards; I like putting hats on horses.
The fireman went through the wreckage; his partner went with him.
I disappeared early; I don't think anybody noticed me leave.
The window was smashed open; there was glass everywhere.
My mum likes to sing in the morning; my dad doesn't like it.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) They're out to get you; they're on their way now.
It was very successful; everybody really liked it.
I love cats; my brother likes dogs.
We put the old, smelly socks; the table, which had cost thousands, if not tens of thousands; and the wooden donkey on the bonfire.
(1 mark for 2 sentences correct, 2 marks for all correct)

- 4) They saw a juggler, who was their favourite; a clown, who threw custard pies; and a tiger who jumped through tyres.
You need to bring spare clothes, in case you get wet; a towel, to dry yourself off; and some old trainers.

Priya always made sure that she had her pencil; her rubber, because she always changed her mind; her scissors; and her sharpener.

We wanted to go to the zoo, to see the lions; the museum to look at fossils; and the bowling alley, so we couldn't decide.

(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

- 5) You should have ticked:
I want to make sure she is okay; I think I still have her mobile number.
They teach you about baking; I've always wanted to learn more about it.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for both correct)

- 6) Any sentence that includes the correct phrases, and uses a semi-colon correctly:
E.g. My friend likes baking cakes; I like eating cakes.
My friend likes rock music; I like country music.
(1 mark for 1 sentence correct, 2 marks for both correct)

Pages 40 and 41 — Mixed practice

- 1) My cousin Ronya bought some raisins; I found a bag of flour.
She made the cake for everyone; she hoped they'd like it.
In the fruit bowl there were apples, bananas, grapes and oranges. ✓
The giraffes got angry; the raccoons were frightened.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) He runs a shop; she flies an aeroplane.
Britain faces a serious problem: ninja foxes. ✓
We need three things: frogs, worms and gingerbread. ✓
She was smartly dressed; I was wearing my bow tie.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) Jerry couldn't believe his eyes: there were hundreds of kittens in waistcoats on the bus with him! There had to be a sensible explanation: either he was dreaming, he was going mad or it was a practical joke.
Just then one of the kittens said, "My one's made of velvet; George's is silk!"
Jerry screamed and suddenly found himself on his sofa.
He must've been dreaming; he knew he shouldn't have eaten cheese before bedtime.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Punctuation

Punctuation

Section 6 — Mixed Practice

Pages 42 to 44 — Mixed practice

- You should have joined:
"Have you seen my dragon anywhere?" — ?
This is a high scoring game. —
Marta, who lives in Dortmund is visiting us. —
It's going to be a long day —
"What is this tarantula doing here?" —
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- I ate a good lunch: a pear, two cakes and a flask of grasshopper soup.
"Alex — whose birthday is today — is throwing a party."
I have a pet pterodactyl; Jesper has a pet griffin.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- Answers may vary. For example:
I'm going to go bowling, shopping, kayaking and fishing;
Duncan — who lives next door — is going hang-gliding.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- "He's not going to enjoy it — he'll hate it." ✓
I love aeroplanes: jets, biplanes and gliders.
"There's a snake on your head!" ✓
"I didn't leave the rhino's cage unlocked."
There's no way I'm going to Alaska dressed like this.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- You should have joined:
Bibi asked if she could go outside. — reported speech
Why is your dad hiding behind the fence? — question
Get down before you hurt yourself! — command
"Looks like rain on Venus today." — direct speech
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- "I've had enough; I'm going home."
"Divesh bought three things: chips, cheese and gravy."
(1 mark for 1 sentence correct, 2 marks for both correct)
- E.g. "I wouldn't like to play the tuba," said Stefan.
(1 mark)
- I work as a sheriff in a small, dusty town called Solitude (about 30 miles north of the Mexican border). In my time, I've dealt with some mean rustlers, outlaws and bandits. One day — maybe seven years ago — one tough-looking lawbreaker challenged me to a fight: a pillow fight. (You could also choose to put a dash in the last box.)
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- The funquabs that live on Jupiter are a curious mixture of lions and chickens. The funquab has two legs, two wings, a bushy mane and a tail. Its other features are just as interesting: a beak, whiskers and razor-sharp claws.
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Pages 45 and 46 — Proofreading

- "Right, that's it! Everybody out on strike!" shouted Rex the sheep.
"This grass is useless, and I want something done about it!" he bleated from the top of a rust-stained wheelbarrow.
Rex (his real name was Burt Jenkins) stood proudly in front of the crowd. The other sheep arranged themselves in height order: tallest at the back and shortest at the front. There was a lot of excitement because Rex was an ex-politician.
"I have several complaints about our grass: it's not sweet, long, green or juicy enough. I demand to know why!"
(1 mark for 5 correct, 2 marks for 10 correct, 3 marks for all correct)
- Bryony flew down the stairs, almost tripping over Nathan's scooter.
"Why does he always leave that thing there?" screamed Bryony, pouring milk on her toast and putting jam in her tea. This was an important day for Bryony: it was the last day of her SATs, and Mrs Whinge had organised a last-minute class party.
"Did you have exams when you were at school, Mum?" asked Bryony.
"In my day," replied Mum (who was known for her sarcasm), "it was all catching dinosaurs and painting in caves."
"I think we'd better be going now, don't you, young lady?" Mum wiped the jam from her daughter's chin and picked up her car keys. Bryony still had jam in her hair, but she didn't care because today was the end of her SATs.
(1 mark for 5 correct, 2 marks for 10 correct, 3 marks for all correct)

Spelling

Spelling

Section 1 — Word Patterns

Pages 2 and 3 — Root words

- Working left to right along each row: cycle, fright, prove, move, unite, lone, wool, magic, fair, music, part.
(1 mark for 5 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
 - Form — e.g. inform, formed, uniform.
Act — e.g. action, react, acting.
Port — e.g. porter, export, portable.
Press — e.g. pressing, impressive, express.
(1 mark for 6 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- | Word | Root word | Definition |
|------------|-----------|---------------------------------|
| misspell | spell | get the letters in a word wrong |
| flexible | flex | bends easily |
| specialist | special | an expert in a particular field |
| equipment | equip | things you need to do a task |
| rephrase | phrase | use different words |
| autograph | graph | a famous person's signature |
- (1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
 - research, careful, disappointed, friendly
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
 - E.g. manly, manned, milkman, manhole, mankind, human.
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for 6 or more)
 - Unreadable — read — e.g. reading
Personality — person — e.g. impersonate
Explanation — explain — e.g. explaining
Immovable — move — e.g. movement
(1 mark for 2 rows correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Pages 4 and 5 — Plurals

- bananas, cameras, bees, cones
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
 - Any sentence where the word is used correctly.
E.g. Foxes are my favourite animals.
I like my potatoes roasted.
My heroes are John Wayne and my dad.
I usually take sandwiches to school for lunch.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
 - skis, boxes, pizzas, batches
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
 - elves, thieves, wolves, calves, loaves, knives
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- | Word | Plural | Word | Plural |
|---------|-----------|--------|---------|
| baby | babies | valley | valleys |
| fly | flies | donkey | donkeys |
| lady | ladies | boy | boys |
| apology | apologies | day | days |
- (1 mark for 4 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
 - mice, teeth, children, men, cacti, feet, stimuli, antennae
(1 mark for 4 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
 - tomatos (tomatoes), geeses (geese), pianoes (pianos), sheeps (sheep), leafs (leaves)
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
The plural of Speliasaurus is Speliasauruses or Speliasauri.

Pages 6 and 7 — Double consonants

1)	F U N N	M E S S	E X	L I T T E R	B O T T L E
	Y E L L	A G E	P U L L		
	A D D R E S S	S A D D L E			
	G O G G L E S				

- (1 mark for 4 correct, 2 marks for 8 correct, 3 marks for all correct)
 - success
across
embarrass
accommodate
necessary
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
 - hoping, hopping, dinner, diner, tapped, taped
(1 mark for 3 correct answers, 2 marks for all correct)
 - attitude, parallel, recommend, occupy, tomorrow, harass
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
 - exaggerate - exaggerate
passage - passage
imense - immense
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- The mistake is the double 's' in 'misstake'.

Page 8 — The 'ay' sound

Word	Clue
May	the fifth month in the year
train	a type of public transport that runs on tracks
bake	cook something in the oven (e.g. bread)
break	if you hit a glass with a hammer it will ...
weigh	measure how heavy something is
obey	do what someone tells you to do

- (1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- snale (snail), chainge (change), afrade (afraid), streigh (stray), complane (complain), surway (survey)
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- claims, migrate
great, raining
sleigh, reindeer
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Page 9 — Words with 'ough' in

'ow'	'uff'	'or'
bough	tough	brought
plough	enough	fought

- (1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Spelling

2) Any sentences where the words are used correctly.

- E.g. When I was ill, I had a nasty **cough**.
I like to walk my dog **through** the park.
I like fried eggs, **although** boiled eggs are nice too.
To make bread, you start by making **dough**.
You have to be **thorough** when checking for mistakes.

- (1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) drought, bought, rough
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Page 10 — The 'f' sound

- 1) **graphics**, **phase**, **artificial**, **sophisticated**
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) **frase** (phrase), **atmosfere** (atmosphere), **alfabet** (alphabet), **dolphin** (dolphin), **fantom** (phantom)
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) **elephant**, **photograph** (or photo), **telephone** (or phone), **biography**
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Section 2 — Word Beginnings

Page 11 — Prefixes - un and de

- 1) **unload**, **debrief**, **decode**, **unsafe**, **dehydrate**, **unacceptable**, **unmask**, **deconstruct**, **undo**, **uneven**, **devalue**, **unappealing**
(1 mark for 6 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) **unfair**, **unnecessary**, **unkind**
(1 mark)

Any sentence where the words are used correctly.
E.g. It was **unfair**, **unnecessary** and **unkind** of him to do that.

(1 mark)

- 3) Any sentences where the word are used correctly.

E.g. I need to **defrost** the pizza first.

Unplug the TV so I can move it.

You'll need to **deactivate** the alarm.

(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Page 12 — Prefixes - im, in, il and ir

- 1) **illegal**, **imprison**, **irrational**
(1 mark for any 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) **immobile**, **illiterate**, **inconsistent**, **irrelevant**, **impersonal**, **impolite**, **illogical**, **impatient**, **immortal**, **inappropriate**
(1 mark for 5 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) **irresistible** (irresistible), **inconvenient** (inconvenient), **incapable** (incapable), **impossible** (impossible), **inlegible** (illegible)
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Page 13 — Prefixes - auto, trans, bi, tri and semi

- 1) **transport**, **biplane** / **triplane**, **semicircular**, **autopilot**, **tripod**, **semiconscious**
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) **transform**, **semicolons**, **autobiography**, **bilingual**, **semiprofessional**
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) Any sentences where the words are used correctly.
E.g. The netball team had finally reached the **semifinals**.
The fans queued to get David Beckham's **autograph**.
Harry pedalled his **tricycle** round the garden.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Page 14 — Prefixes - aero, micro, super, sub, inter

- 1) **microphone**, **submarines**, **microwave**, **interlocking**, **supernatural**
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) **submerge**, **international**, **microscope**, **aeroplane**
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct words)
- 3) Any sentences where the words are used correctly.
E.g. The teacher turned on the **interactive** whiteboard.
When I grow up, I want to be a **superhero**.
The cashier added up the **subtotal** on the till.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Page 15 — Prefixes - tele, mis, anti, photo, circum

- 1) **television**, **antisocial**, **mislplaced**, **circumstance**
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) **antibiotics**, **circumnavigate**, **teleport**, **misspelt**, **antifreeze**
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) **photo** — e.g. **photograph**, **photographer**, **photocopied**, **photosynthesis**, **photogenic**, **photosensitive**.
mis — e.g. **misinterpret**, **mistrust**, **mistake**, **misunderstood**, **mischief**, **misconduct**.
tele — e.g. **telescope**, **telephoto**, **televise**, **telegraph**, **telepathic**, **telegram**.
anti — e.g. **antivirus**, **antyclimax**, **anticlockwise**, **antiseptic**.
circum — e.g. **circumspect**, **circumvent**, **circumference**, **circumstantial**.
(1 mark for 5 correct, 2 marks for 10 correct, 3 marks for 15 correct)

Page 16 — Hyphenating prefixes

- 1) E.g. **co-ordinate** — to make things work well together.
re-evaluate — to assess the worth of something again.
post-war — after a war.
co-operate — to work together.
pre-election — before an election.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) **re-covered**, **recovered**, **resent**, **re-sent**
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) **ex-champion**, **co-own**, **re-establish**, **pre-eminent**, **semi-detached**, **pre-school**, **re-emerge**, **non-combat**, **anti-aircraft**, **non-existent**
(1 mark for 5 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Section 3 — Word Endings

Page 17 — Words ending in 'cial' and 'tial'

- 1) **essential**, **substantial**, **commercial**, **initial**, **artificial**
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) **partial**, **racial**, **beneficial**, **crucial**, **social**, **financial**, **potential**, **confidential**
(1 mark for 4 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) **special** (special), **torrential** (torrential), **facial** (facial)
(1 mark)
Any paragraph where the words are used correctly.
E.g. Donna could see from Sophie's **facial** expression that she didn't want to go outside in the **torrential** rain. It was a shame because Donna had planned a **special** day out.
(1 mark)

Page 18 — Words ending in 'ent' and 'ant'

- 1) **comment**, **ancient**, **extravagant**, **giant**, **inhabitant**, **apparent**, **argument**, **arrogant**, **accident**
(1 mark for 4 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) **relevant** (relevant), **different** (different), **elegant** (elegant)
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) **present**, **apartment**, **rodent**
(1 mark)
Any sentence where the words are used correctly.
E.g. Finding a **rodent** in the new **apartment** wasn't an ideal house-warming **present**.
(1 mark)
- 4) **silent**, **elephant**, **instrument**, **talent**, **brilliant**, **obedient**
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Page 19 — Words ending in 'ance', 'ancy', 'ence' and 'ency'

- 1) **resistance** (resistance), **tendency** (tendency), **difference** (difference), **confidence** (confidence), **efficiency** (efficiency)
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) Any sentences where the words are used correctly.
E.g. There was a job **vacancy** at the local shop.
In France, they use a different **currency**.
He didn't even have the **decency** to call.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) **reference**, **performance**, **hindrance**, **intelligence**
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Page 20 — Words ending in 'ous'

- 1) **ferocious** (ferocious), **mischievous** (mischievous), **courageous** (courageous), **marvellous** (marvellous)
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) **curious**, **serious**, **obvious**, **hideous**
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) Any sentences where the words are used correctly.
E.g. He is an **adventurous** boy.
I want to be **famous**.
The film was very **humorous**.
It was a **disastrous** trip.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Page 21 — Words ending in 'cious' and 'tious'

- 1) **ferocious**, **nutritious**, **cautious**, **precious**, **luscious**, **conscious**, **atrocious**, **superstitious**, **scrupulous**
(1 mark for 4 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) Any sentences where the words are used correctly.
E.g. The doctor was worried that the disease was **infectious**.
I was **unconscious** for two minutes when I banged my head on the cupboard door.
The cake that Rita made for my birthday was **delicious**.
The characters in the book were entirely **fictional**.
Kylie had a **malicious** look in her eyes as she threw the ball at her sister.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) **suspicious**, **spacious**, **vicious**, **gracious**, **ambitious**
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Spelling

Page 22 — Words ending in 'able' and 'ible'

Ends in able	Ends in ible
envious	credible
probable	sensible
identifiable	reversible
reliable	terrible

- (1 mark for 4 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) **adorable**, **vegetable**, **edible**
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) **uncomfortable** (uncomfortable), **possible** (possible), **visible** (visible), **unacceptable** (unacceptable)
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Page 23 — Words ending in 'ably' and 'ibly'

- 1) **impossibly** (impossibly), **suitably** (suitably), **responsibly** (responsibly), **incredibly** (incredibly)
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) **understandably**, **horribly**, **considerably**, **miserably**, **unbelievably**,
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) **arguably** (arguably), **noticeably** (noticeably)
(1 mark)
Any paragraph where the words are used correctly.
E.g. It was **arguably** the best match they'd ever seen.
The team had **noticeably** improved their tactics.
(1 mark)

Page 24 — Words ending in 'al', 'el' and 'le'

- 1) **parallel**, **gradual**, **legal**, **approval**, **aisle**
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) **magical** (magical), **parcel** (parcel), **channel** (channel), **medicel** (medical)
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) **bicycle**, **capital**, **kettle**, **uncle**, **tunnel**
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Page 25 — Words ending in 'sure' and 'ture'

- 1) **adventure**, **puncture**, **temperature**, **moisture**, **recapture**, **enclosure**, **unsure**, **fracture**, **pleasure**, **lecture**
(1 mark for 5 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) **measure**, **culture**, **leisure**, **nature**, **gesture**, **mixture**, **exposure**, **treasure**, **furniture**, **assure**, **architecture**, **insure**
(1 mark for 6 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) Any sentences where the words are used correctly.
E.g. The manager lost his **composure** when his team lost 13-0.
A famous artist had made a **sculpture** for the park.
Your blood **pressure** increases during exercise.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Pages 26 and 27 — Words ending with a 'shun' sound

- 1) **physician**, **politician**, **attention**, **affection**, **revolution**, **education**, **electrician**, **construction**, **magician**
(1 mark for 4 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Spelling

- 2) **passion** (passion), admission (admission), conclusion (conclusion), percussion (percussion)
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) **admiration**, expectation, preparation, observation, information
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 4) **position**, extension, beautician, proportion, persuasion, technician, collision
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 5) **explosion**, confusion
(1 mark for 4 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 6) **fiction**, action
permissison, television
politician, magician
(1 mark for 4 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 7) subtraction, musician, collection, confession, punctuation, optician
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 8) Any sentences where the words are used correctly.
E.g. My grandfather collected his **passion** yesterday.
The world's **population** is increasing.
There was a lot of **tension** before the performance.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

- Page 28 — Words ending in 'en', 'ar' and 'on'**
- 1) **accordion**, garden skeleton, children woolen, button opinion, baton molten, golden
(1 mark for 5 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) **stallion**, canyon, citizen, horizon, soften
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) Any sentences where the words are used correctly.
E.g. They had built a new **prison** just outside of the town.
Sarah had **spoken** to a lot of new people at the party.
The soldier had his **weapon** out in case of attack.
The wooden floorboards went **rotten** after the flood.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

- Page 29 — Words ending in 'er', 'ar' and 'or'**
- 1) **similar** (similar), mirror (mirror), peculiar (peculiar), whether (whether)
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) **calculator**, weather, anchor, popular
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) **engineer** (engineer), inventor (inventor), collector (collector), circular (circular)
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- Page 30 — Words ending in 'ery', 'ary' and 'ory'**
- 1) **surgery**, lottery, library, dormitory, salary, history, boundary, crockery, battery, vocabulary, category, bravery
(1 mark for 6 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) **grocery** (grocery), necessary (necessary), factory (factory), military (military)
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) **celebratory**, victory discovery, observatory imaginary, diary mystery, robbery archery, extraordinary
(1 mark for 5 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

- Section 4 — Confusing Words**
- Page 36 — The 'soft c' sound**
- 1) convince, conceal, concept, cycle, icicle, circus, succeed
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) celebrate, immense, sauceman, consent, evidence, princess
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) introduce, juice, influence, recently, exercise
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- Page 37 — The 'hard c' sound**
- 1) crocodile (crocodile), cracked (cracked), echo (echo), chemistry (chemistry), anchor (anchor)
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) Any sentences where the words are used correctly.
E.g. He was such a **character**.
Do you play the **keyboard**?
My legs **ache**.
Listen to **track** two — it's my favourite.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) kitten, mechanic, kitchen, school, clock
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

- Page 38 — Words with 'que' and 'gue' in**
- 1) unique, queue, question (or query)
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) Any sentences where the words are used correctly.
E.g. Kate had to write a **cheque** to pay her landlord.
Daniel thought the explanation was too **vague**.
Mary bought an **antique** clock.
Geoff is a **frequent** visitor here.
My football team is top of the **league**.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) guess, guest, tongue, dialogue, catalogue
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

- Page 39 — Noun -ce / Verb -se**
- 1) advice, practise, advise, practice
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2)
- | Noun | Verb |
|----------|----------|
| advice | advise |
| practise | practise |
| device | devise |
| licence | license |
- (1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) device, practise, licence
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- Page 40 — The 'sh' sound**
- 1) shining, parachutes, sugar, brochures
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) issue, ensure, chef, moustache, session
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) machine (machine), pressure (pressure), crashed (crashed)
(1 mark)
- Any paragraph where the words are used correctly.
E.g. The **pressure** inside the **machine** dropped, and before we knew it, it had **crashed**.
(1 mark)

Spelling

- Page 41 — The 'i' sound**
- 1) typical (typical), slyther (slyther), tryp (trip), oxigen (oxygen), mystical (mystical)
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) Any sentences where the words are used correctly.
E.g. The psychic looked into her **crystal** ball.
I love **syrup** on my pancakes.
They heard a **whisper** from the darkness.
There was a problem with the **system**.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) gym, insects, bricks, hymn, lyrics
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- Page 42 — Words with 'u' and 'ou' in**
- 1) young (or youthful), pumpkins, jungle, double, courage
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) nourished, bubbles, puddles, couple
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) touch, southern, trouble, cousins, country
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

- Page 43 — 'ei' and 'ie' words**
- 1) field, receive, ceiling, achievement, friends
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) Any sentences where the words are used correctly.
E.g. The opposition were hoping to **seize** power in the next election.
When she was pregnant, Rachel put on a lot of **weight**.
Thousands of penguins live on the **glacier**.
Lizzie thought her grandma was really **ancient**.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) perceive (perceive), receipt (receipt), society (society), neighbour (neighbour), deceive (deceive)
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

- Page 44 — Comparatives and superlatives**
- 1) taller, shortest
slowest, faster
older, youngest
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2)
- | Adjective | Comparative | Superlative |
|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| old | older | oldest |
| big | bigger | biggest |
| large | larger | largest |
| angry | angrier | angriest |
| thin | thinner | thinnest |
- (1 mark for 4 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) Any sentences where the words are used correctly.
E.g. The maths test was **simpler** than Julia expected.
I always seemed to be **bussier** than my friends.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for both correct)
- 4) Any sentences where the words are used correctly.
E.g. The **hottest** I've ever been was on holiday in Texas.
Dominic was the **silliest** boy in the class.
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for both correct)

Spelling

Page 45 — Unstressed letters

- 1) different, business, memorable, boundary, secretary, calendar, parliament, widening
(1 mark for 4 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) voluntary, interesting, dictionary, family, deatening, freedom, frightening
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) jewellery, cupboard, raspberry, poisonous, library
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 4) Any sentences where the words are used correctly.
E.g. The brothers were in **separate** classes at school.
Basma didn't have a **definite** date in mind.
(1 mark for 1 sentence correct, 2 marks for both correct)

Pages 46 and 47 — Silent letters

- 1) island, knot, wrench, science, doubt, gnaw, handsome
(1 mark for 3 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) Any sentences where the words are used correctly.
E.g. He created a **scene**.
Hugh hurt his **knuckle** in the boxing tournament.
I didn't know the **answer** to the question.
I stood on a **thistle** as I walked down to the stream.
I thought of a **rhyme** to help me remember its spelling.
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 3) crescent, solemn, scissors, knead
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 4) salmon, rhinoceros, knight, whale
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 5) gnomes, crumbs, rhubarb, fascinating
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 6)

silent g	silent b	silent h	silent w
gnarled	subtle	where	sword
gnashed	limb	chemist	wrong
campaign	tomb	exhaust	wrestle

(1 mark for 5 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 7) knife, debt, wrinkles
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

Pages 48 and 49 — Homophones

- 1) cereal, which, too, rains, ewe
(1 mark for 2 correct, 2 marks for all correct)
- 2) there, their, they're
(1 mark for 1 correct, 2 marks for all correct)

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